**INŠTRUKCIE - CLIL**

Veľmi efektívnou možnosťou ako uplatňovať metódu CLIL v procese edukácie odborných predmetov sú inštrukcie. Učiteľ má hlavne žiakov naučiť v cudzom jazyku komunikovať, vedieť zareagovať na situácie zo života a jednou z ciest je vedenie odborného predmetu inštrukciami v cudzom jazyku. Učiteľ vedie vyučovaciu hodinu v cudzom jazyku veľmi citlivo. Žiak musí vedieť čo sa deje vôkol neho. Používanie inštrukcií v praxi budú diferencované podľa veku žiakov, predmetu, fázy vyučovacej hodiny a hlavne momentálnej situácie. Percentuálne zastúpenie inštrukcií v cudzom jazyku postupne rastie úmerne s intenzitou a časovým faktorom ich používania.

**1.Spoločenské frázy**

a.) Pozdravy

Hello, sit down. Good morning, children. Let´s start our lesson. Goodbye! See you!

b.)Predstavovanie

My name is ... I´m your new teacher of English. What´s your name? How old are you ?

c.)Ospravedlnenie

I am sorry ! I was ill. It´s OK. It´s all right.

d.)Poďakovanie

Thank you. Thanks. Thank you for helping me.

e.)Gratulácia

Happy birthday! Happy name day! Merry Christmas! Merry Christmas and New Year!

Happy Easter! Congratulation!

**2.Fázy vyučovacej hodiny**

a.)Kontrola dochádzky

Who is absent today? Where is Peter ? Is everybody here ?

b.)Zahájenie hodiny

Are you ready ? Can we start ? What is the date today ? Let´s check your homework.

Today we are going to speak about.. . . We are going to learn about ..... Let´s open the book...... Let´s start with ...Who is on duty this week ?

c.)Záver hodiny

That´s all for today, thank you. Have a break. Stand up, please.

**3.Riadenie triedy**

a.) Žiadosti

Can you come here, please? Can you read the text, please ? Can you say that again? Can I borrow your pen ? Bring your mark book, please.

b.)Organizovanie triedy

Everybody come to the blackboard. Sit in pairs. Sit in a circle. Sit on the floor. Make a circle. Come here and make a row. Put it down. Put your things in your bags.

c.)Príkazy

Open / Close your books. Finish your work. Clean the blackboard. Sit down. Come here. Stand up. Turn round. Touch your nose. Point to your ears. Close your eyes.

Draw. Repeat. Answer.Listen.Point. Write it on the board/ Write down...Translate this.

You can work in pairs. Make pairs. Make up groups. Do axercise 6.

Give me your exercise books. Prepare your books.

**4.Disciplína**

a.)Udržanie si disciplíny

Quiet, please. Listen to me. Don´t talk. Look at me. Get ready. What´s the mater ? Don´t speak. Don´t turn round. Turn back. Stop talking.

b.)Návrhy

Do you want to play a game ? Let´s sing a song. What about a new song ? Any questions?

**5.Výklad a precvičovanie**

a.)Výklad

Today we are going to talk about ..... Remember it. Listen to me. Do you understand ?

Is it clear ?

Is it right or wrong ? This is a chair. That is..... What is it ?

b.)Kontrola porozumenia

Do you understand , Is it clear ? Any questions? Is it difficult ? No problems ?

c.)Uvedenie novej aktivity

Now we will do exercise 7. Look at exercise 4, page 11. Turn to page 8 and we will do exercise 5. Try it. Our new topic is.......

d.)Pokyny počas aktivít

Read exercise 7. Look at exercise number 6. Discribe this picture. Underline/ circle the right answer. Make a sentence.Follow the instructions.Tick the right answer.Do this three times. Let´s check the answers.

e.)Homework

Prepare your homework. Let´s check our homework . Correct the mistakes. This exercise is your homework.

**6. Jazykové zručnosti a jazykové prostriedky**

a.)Výslovnosť

Listen and repeat this word / sentence. Listen and repeat after me. Again. Speak up. Repeat ! Slowly. Try again. Close your eyes, listen and repeat. Everybody !

b.)Slovná zásoba

What can you eat for breakfast ? Complete these sentences. What´s this? Say it in English. What is the spelling of .....? Which letter is missing ? Describe your house.

Fill in the blaks. Let´s spell this word together.

c.)Počúvanie

Listen and repeat. Listen carefully.

d.)Reading

Now Start reading this text. Stop reading. Samko,go on. Read the text under the picture.

Find information about .....

c.)Rozprávanie

Ask your friend. Speak in English ,please. What is the text about ?What can you say about this picture? That´s interesting. Can you describe your sister? Do you like ....?

What are you doing?

d.)Písanie

Write in your exercise books. Copy the sentences. Answer the questions. Rewrite these sentences. Write it in a columm. Fill in the gaps.

e.)Skúšanie

Today we are going to have a written test. Don´t copy. Stop writing. Underline / Circle the correct answer.

f.) Spätná väzba

This is not the right answer. Correct the mistakes. Is it all right ? Is it correct? There is a mistake. Right. Good. Very good. Excellent. It´s great.Are there any mistakes?

That´s true/ false.

**7. Učebný materiál**

a.)Knihy, pracovné zošity

Open your workbooks at page 55. Let´s open our books at page 66. Please look at the picture on page 55. The exercise is on page 66. Turn to the next page.Turn to page 55 now.

b.)Názorné pomôcky

What can you say about the picture ? Look at the picture. What can you see there?

What´s in the picture? What can you see? What are they doing? Who is in the picture?

Write 7 sentences about this Picture. Describe picture number two.Point to the dog.

c.)Kreslenie

Take your coloured pencil and draw ..... Where is the chalk ? Take the green chalk and draw ...... Take out your crayons. Take out your drawing things. Let´s do some drawing. Draw a cat , please. What are you drawing?Draw and describe. Draw a map of your town. Draw in the exercise books. Try to draw your favorite animal.

d.)Piesne a básne

Let´s sing. Let´s sing a song. It´s time for a song. The song for today is ...Let´s listen to the tape recorder. Repeat after me. Let´s start singing. Let´s learn a rhyme /poem.

Repeat the rhyme after me. Learn it by heart.

e.)Hry

It´s time for a game. Let´s play this game. Let´s play a card game. Form two teams.

Make a chain. Jump like a frog. Clap your hands. Guess where I am. Who am I thinking about? Ask me question.Team X is the winner. It was a close game. It´s a draw.

Shake your hands. Make two lines.

**8.Vyjadrenie pocitov a postojov,názorov**

a.)Súhlas a nesúhlas

That´s right. That´s correct. I don´t agree with you. Very good.That´s OK. That´s true / false. It´s a good idea.

b.)Radosť a nespokojnosť

That´s nice. Perfect!Beautiful! Fantastic ! Great! That´s very good. Excellent ! Well done! It´s not bad. It´s a shame. That´s not fair.

**9. Odovzdávanie a získavanie informácií**

a.)Otázky

dátum, čas: What date is it today ? What day is it today? What year is it? What´s the time ?

počasie,ročné obdobie: What´s the weather like today ? What season is it now ?

rôzne : Who is absent today ? Are you ready? What colour is it ? What is your desk? Which team do you want to be in ?

osobné otázky- identita : What´s your name ? How old are you ? What colour are your eyes? Where do you live ? Have you got any brothers or sisters ?

záľuby: Do you like sport? What is your favorite subject at school? What´s your hobby?

Have you got a pet ?

zdravie,pocity: How are you ? Are you OK ? How do you feel ? Are you ill